

62-44651a

*Card*  
Rear Admiral V. L. Lowrance, USN  
Director of Naval Intelligence  
Department of the Navy  
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Admiral Lowrance:

STAT *Handwritten mark*  
I have studied your memorandum, OP-922, Serial No. 00704P92, dated 21 June 1962, and welcome your wish that our joint efforts in assessing foreign submarine developments be made mutually as helpful and effective as possible. [redacted] of our Office of Central Reference has contacted Captain R. L. Taylor, USN, as you suggested, and has worked out with him procedures for contacts between our two organizations which I am sure will be satisfactory to all concerned.

Faithfully yours,

Marshall S. Carter  
Lieutenant General, USA  
Deputy Director

NAVY review(s) completed.

cc: Lt. Gen. Joseph F. Carroll, USAF  
Director, DIA

STAT  
DAD/CR/[redacted]  
Rewritten DDCI/MSCarter:lcw  
~~XXX~~ Final version concurred in by AD/DCI  
Distribution:

Orig & 1 - Adse

STAT  
1 - AD/CR (Attn: [redacted]) w/cy basic 1 - AC/DCI  
1 - AD/SI via DD/I ~~1~~ - ER w/basic



DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY  
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

IN REPLY REFER TO

Executive Registry

OP-922

Ser 007704P92

21 JUN 1962

62-4465

SECRET

SECRET

MEMORANDUM FOR Lieutenant General Marshall S. CARTER, U. S. Army  
(Deputy Director, Central Intelligence Agency)

Subj: Coordination of Naval Intelligence Efforts on Foreign Submarines (C)

Ref: (a) CIA SECRET msg 121755Z to USN SubBase New London  
(b) NSCID #3 (Revised 18 Jan 1961)  
(c) DCID #3/5 (Dated 3 Feb 1959)  
(d) Op-921 ser 27284P92 of 11 Aug 1960; subj: CIA Requests for  
Plant Clearances

1. Reference (a) indicates an extensive effort by the Central Intelligence Agency in a field of intelligence exploitation for which the Navy has a unique competence.

2. References (b) and (c), particularly paragraph 7b. of the former and paragraph 1c. of the latter, have been a basis for the assumption by the Office of Naval Intelligence of primary responsibility for the assessment and evaluation of the design, construction and performance of Soviet submarines.

3. We have an extensive effort and considerable competence in the field of foreign submarine developments. Nevertheless, that effort is not now, and probably never can be, so extensive and competent that it can do without assistance from other interested agencies in the intelligence community both at home and abroad. It is also recognized that no complete separation of areas of interest is desirable or possible in this day and age. However, it is felt that the closest possible coordination of effort by all interested parties is necessary to avoid undesirable and unnecessary duplication of effort or unjustified conflicts in assessments of important foreign submarine developments. In this connection it should be noted that reference (d) did not include visits to U. S. Naval facilities.

4. Therefore, I urge that we both examine the nature and extent of our efforts in this area, the degree of coordination and liaison that exists, and what might be done to insure that our efforts are mutually helpful and effective. The point of contact in my office for general supervision and coordination of our foreign intelligence efforts is Captain R. L. TAYLOR, USN, who heads up my Foreign Intelligence Division. He is located in room 5C564 in the Pentagon and can be reached on extensions [redacted] I 25X1

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OP-922

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suggest that you have your people contact him on this or any other matter involving the coordination of foreign intelligence exploitation of mutual interest. He will then arrange for the necessary working level coordination that is the essence of successful collaboration in these efforts.

*V. L. Lowrance*  
V. L. LOWRANCE

Rear Admiral, U. S. Navy  
Director of Naval Intelligence

Copy to:

LTGEN Joseph F. CARROLL, USAF  
(Director, DIA)

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~~SECRET~~D R A F T

18 July 1962

*Prepare as personal letter*

MEMORANDUM FOR: Rear Admiral V. L. Lowrance, USN  
Director of Naval Intelligence

SUBJECT : Coordination of Intelligence Efforts  
on Foreign Submarines

REFERENCE : ONI Memo, OP-922, Serial No. 00704P92, 21 June 1962, <sup>*dated*</sup>

25X1 1. I have studied your memorandum, ~~referred to above~~ and welcome your wish that our joint efforts in assessing foreign submarine developments be made mutually as helpful and effective as possible. ~~To this end, [redacted], Deputy Assistant Director for Central Reference, has contacted Captain R. L. Taylor, USN, as you suggested, and has worked out with him procedures for contacts between our two organizations which I am sure will be satisfactory to all concerned.~~ *of your Office*

~~2. With regard to paragraph three in your memorandum, I do not believe that we have any jurisdictional problem here. As you know, the coordination of all national intelligence assets bearing on strategic threats to the United States is one of the fundamental missions of the Central Intelligence Agency. We have long recognized the high professional competence which your organization has developed in the field of foreign submarine capabilities, and we, too, are anxious to bring about the closest possible coordination of our efforts.~~

~~3. We are, therefore, glad to accept Captain Taylor's suggestion that arrangements be made for closer working level exchanges, particularly on matters concerning the Soviet submarine situation.~~

[redacted] 25X

MARSHALL S. CARTER  
Lt. General, US Army  
Deputy Director

25X1

cc [redacted]

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

18 July 1962

Meeting with Captain Taylor, OP-922, 17 July 1962

Taylor notes that the Frankel memorandum of 11 August 1960 specifically applies only to industrial facilities under the Navy--these ONI does want to get involved in. But New London is a Navy submarine base under ~~SINCLANT~~ and ultimately under CNO. What happened here was that New London asked OPNAV for an OK on the CIA visit (the CIA cable went directly to New London) and CNO knew nothing about it. Moreover, the cable stated that the analysts to visit New London were responsible for the assessment and evaluation of the design, construction, and performance of Soviet submarines. CNO and DNI had labored under the impression <sup>that</sup> the DCID's and NSCID's had given them the responsibility for this field. Therefore, CNO became concerned over duplication of efforts and over contacts with operating elements of the Navy without the blessing of CNO. To avoid this, Captain Taylor proposes that visits to industrial facilities under the Navy be allowed as they are now; i.e., without reference to ONI, but that all CIA contacts with Naval units and facilities under the cognizance of CNO be referred through ONI. Captain Taylor wished to be the initial contact in all new cases, and will step out as soon as the desired further contact has been made.

Captain Taylor further noted his concern at possible duplication, wondered how big an effort we had on Soviet submarines, noted the existence of an effective and quite complete channel involving [redacted] OCI, and [redacted] at NSA, and particularly the ~~disparity~~ of close working level contacts between our people and technical types at STIC (Scientific and Technical Intelligence Center) at the observatory. He is very interested in the freest possible cross-telling at the working level on the submarine problem, suggests that we get in contact with Captain George Grkovic, the head of STIC, and Lcdr. Prisley in OP-922. He also noted how helpful Admiral Rickover's office had been to ONI on the submarine problem.

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NOTE TO GENERAL CARTER:

Have seen Captain Taylor and have solved liaison problem in a fashion satisfactory to both OSI and ONI. This will be enshrined in a CIA Liaison notice shortly. Attached is a draft memorandum from you to Admiral Lowrance (Taylor said Navy did not expect a reply), and the notes on my session with Captain Taylor.

J. J. (under new cap as OCR)

MEMORANDUM FOR: *Gen. Carter*

*A letter from ONI Director Lowrance in late June, offering coordination & liaison assets in intel on foreign subs.*

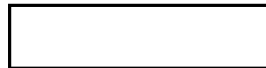
*Refs were finally traced to ~~DDI~~ OSI in DD/I.*

*[redacted] contacted ONI rep and says he has it wrapped up. I still suggested he give you a reply to Lowrance* (DATE)

FORM NO. 101 REPLACES FORM 10-101  
1 AUG 54 WHICH MAY BE USED.

(47)

STAT



Action has been transferred to OSI on this for preparation of reply for DDCI signature. Attached are references which help make sense out of the memo. Apparently, ONI is upset because of the fact that CIA contacted the Navy installation direct which is not covered by ref. d., as that refers only to industrial facilities. Perhaps, though, they are also asking for a more comprehensive and thorough review of existing coordination and liaison. (IN other words, instead of just a "sorry this happened" memo)

????? Lois 7/2



DDCI

8/4/62

STAT




I have been hatching  
this beyond the normal  
period of gestation -

Am inclined to respond  
with only the first  
paragraph proposed -

Would appreciate  
your views -

WAC  
(8/4/62)

TRANSMITTAL SLIP		DATE
TO: <i>Gen. Carter</i>		
ROOM NO.	BUILDING	
REMARKS: <i>Informal check by our Navy member indicates that your proposed first paragraph would be adequate.</i>   <i>8/9/62</i>		
FROM:		
ROOM NO.	BUILDING	EXTENSION

FORM NO. 241  
1 FEB 55REPLACES FORM 36-8  
WHICH MAY BE USED.

GPO : 1957-O-439445

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